



**PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM ANTROPOLOGIA SOCIAL**  
 UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO RIO DE JANEIRO  
 QUINTA DA BOA VISTA S/N. SÃO CRISTÓVÃO. CEP 20940-040  
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**Curso:** MNA-704 Sociedades Camponesas

**Professora:** Giralda Seyferth

**Nº de Créditos:** 04, 60 horas

**Período:** 2º Semestre de 1978

**Local:** Sala de Aula do PPGAS

O curso tem por objetivo familiarizar o aluno com os conceitos básicos manipulados pelos cientistas sociais voltados para o estudo do campesinato, remetendo-o, sempre que possível, às tradições teóricas que lhes servem de suporte. Valendo-se de uma perspectiva comparativa, pretende fornecer o quadro de referência necessário à prática da investigação social.

**1a. Sessão:** Apresentação do curso

**2a. Sessão:** O Campesinato como objeto de análise

O Conceito de camponês e as tradições teóricas de estudo do campesinato.

Foster, George: "What is a Peasant?" in *Peasant Society: a Reader*, Potter et al. (eds.), Boston, Little Brown, 1967, pp.2-13

Galeski, B. - "Introduction", in *Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology*, Manchester University Press, 1972, pp. 1-8

Shanin, Teodor - "Introduction", in *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, Shanin, ed., Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1971, pp. 11-19

Dalton, George - "Peasants in Anthropology and History", in *Economic Anthropology and Development*, New York~ Basic Books, 1971

Redfield, R. - *Peasant Society and Culture*, Chicago, London: Phoenix Books, 1965, Capítulos 1 e 2.

**3a. Sessão:** Cidade e Campo

Redfield, R. - *The Primitive World and its Transformations*, Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1968, Cap. 2, pp. 38~63.

\_\_\_\_\_ "The Folk Society", *American Journal of Sociology*, January, 1947, pp. 293 - 308

Redfield, R. & Singer, - "The Cultural Role of Cities", in *peasants and Peasant Societies*, Shanin,

ed., pp.337-362

Sjoberg, G. - "The Pre-Industrial City", in *Peasant Society: A Reader*, Potter et al pp.15-24.

**4ª Sessão:** As unidades básicas: família e parentesco

Galeski, B. - *Basic Concepts*, cap. 3, pp. 54-75

Bourdieu, Pierre – *Sociologie d'Algérie*, Paris: PUF, 1970, CAP. 1 pp. 9-25

Goldschmidt, W. & Konkel, E.J. – “The Structure of the Peasant Family”, in *American Anthropologist*, 73 (7), 1971, pp. 1058-76.

Wolf, E. – *Sociedades Camponesas*, Rio: Zahar, 1970, cap.3

Mendras, H. – *Sociedades Camponesas*, Rio: Zahar, 1978, cap.3

**5ª. Sessão:** As unidades básicas: grupos de localidade e formas de solidariedade.

Galeski, B. – *Basic Concepts*, cap. 4, pp.76-99.

Mintz, Sidney & Wolf, Eric – “An Analysis of Ritual Co-Patenthood (Compadrasgo)”, in *Peasant Society: A reader*, pp. 174-196.

Foster, George – “The Dyadic Contract: A Model for the Social Structure of a Mexican Peasant Society: A Reader, pp. 213-230

Geertz, Clifford – “Form and Variation in a Balinese Village Structure”, in *Peasant Society: A Reader*, pp. 255-278.

**6ª. Sessão:** As categorias da economia camponesa

Firth, Raymond – “Capital, Saving and Credit in Peasant Society: a viewpoint from Economic Anthropology”, in *Capital, Saving and Credit in Peasant Societies*, Firth & Yamey, eds. Chicago Aldine, 1964, pp. 15-34.

Godelier, M. – “O objeto e Método da Antropologia Econômica” in *Racionalidade e Irracionalidade na Economia*, Rio: Tempo Brasileiro, pp.310-394.

Polanyi, K. – “The Economy as Instituted Process”, in *Trade and Market in the Early Empires*, Polanyi, Arensberg & Pearson, eds. , New York: Free Press, 1957, pp. 243-270.

Bohannan, P. – “Land, Tenure” and Land Tenure”, in *African Agrarian Systems*, Biebuyck, ed., London: Oxford University Press, 1963, pp. 101-111. Ou: “Africa’s Land”, in *Tribal and Peasant Economies*, G. Dalton, ed. New York: the Natural History Press.

**7ª Sessão:** O sistema econômico camponês

Chayanov, A.V. – “On the Theory of Non-capitalist Economic Systems” in Chayanov, *The Theory of*

*Peasant Economy*, Thorner, Kerbley and Smith, eds., Illinois, The American Economic Association, 1966, pp. 1-28.

Thorner, D. – “Peasant Economy as a Category in Economic History”, in *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, Shanin, ed., pp.202 a 218.

Kerbley, B. – “Chayanov and the Theory of Peasantry as a Specific Type of Economy”, in *Peasants Societies*, pp. 150-160.

Tepicht, J. – “Les complexities de léconomie paysanne” in *Social Sciences Information*, VIII (6), Dec. 1969, pp. 51-68.

### **8ª Sessão:** Trabalho Familiar e Cálculo econômico

Galeski, B. – Basic Concepts, cap. 1 e 2, pp.9-75.

Ortiz, sutti – “Reflections on the concept of “Peasant and Culture” and Paesanat “Cognitive Systems”, in *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, pp. 322- 355.

Bourdieu, Pierre – “La societ  Traditionnelle: attitude   l’egard du temps et conduite  conomique” in *Sociologie du Travail*, n  1, 1963, pp. 24-44.

### **9ª Sessão:** Subsist ncia e Excedente

Pearson, H.W. “The economy has no surplus: critique of a theory

Pearson, H. W. – “the economy has no surplus: critique of a theory of developmente”, in *Trade and Market in the Early empires*, pp. 320-341.

Dalton, G. – “ A note of clarification on economic surplus” *American Anthropologist*, 62 (3) pp. 483-498.

Harris, Marvin – “The economy has no surplus”?, *American Antrhopologist*, 61, pp. 185-199.

Dalton, G. – “two notes on economic surplus”, in *Economic Anthropology and Development*, New York, Basic Books, 1971, pp.202-215.

### **10ª. Sess o:** Trocas, mercados e pra as de Mercado

Sahlins, M.. – “On the Sociology of Primitive Exchange”, in *The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology*, M. Banton (ed.), London, Tavistok, 1969, pp. 139-186.

Mintz, Sidney W.. – “Internal market Systems as mechanisms of social articulation”, in *Proceedings of the 1959 annual Spring Meeting of the American Ethnological Society*, University of Wisconsin Press, 1959.

Mintz, Sidney W. – “Pratik: Haitian Personal Economic Relationship”, in *Peasnt Society: a Reader*, pp. 98-109.

Bohannon, Paul & Dalton, G. – “Introduction”, in *Markets in Africa*, Bohannon & Dalton (eds.), Anchor Books, 1965, pp. 1-32.

#### **11ª Sessão: Mediação e Patronagem**

Silverman, Sydel – “The Community-Nation Mediator in Tradicional Central Italy”, in *Peasant Society: a Reader*, pp. 279-292.

Wolf, Eric R.. – “Aspects of Group Relations ina a complex society: Mexico”, in *Peasants and Peasants societies*, pp. 50-68.

Wolf, Eric R. – “Kinship, Friendship and Patron-client relations in complex societies”, in *The Social Anthropology of Complex Societies*, M. Baton (ed.), London, Yavistok, 1966, pp. 1-20.

#### **12ª e 13ª Sessões: Valores Camponeses**

Foster, G.M. – “Peasant Society and the Image of Limited Good”, in *Peasant Society: a Reader*, pp. 25-34.

Gallin, B. – “Chinese Peasant Values toward Land”, in *Peasant Society a Reader*, pp. 367-375.

Redfield, R. – Peasant Society and Cultures, in *The Little Community & Peasant Society and Culture*, Chicago, Un. Of Chicago Press, 1969, Capítulos III e IV

Bourdieu, P. et A. Sayad – *Le Déracinement*, Paris, Minuit, 1964, capítulos 4 e 5.

#### **14ª e 15ª Sessões: Diferenciação Interna, Estado e Política**

Alavi, Hamsa – “Paysans et Revolutions” , *Les Temps modernes*, ano 28, nº 306, 1972, pp. 1026-1072.

Wolf, Eric R. – “ On Peasant Rebellions”, in *Peasants and Pasant societies*, pp. 264-274.

Moore, Barrington (Jr.) – *Social Origins if Dictatorship and Democracy*, Boston, Beacon Press, 1967, Capítulos VIII, IX e epílogo.

Hobsbawm, E.J. – “Peasnts and Politics”, “*The Journal of Peasant studies*, vol. 1, 1973, pp.3-22

Hobsbawm, E.J. – *Rebeldes Primitivos*, Rio, Zahar, 1970, capítulos I, II.

Shanin, T. – “ Peasantry as a political factor”, in *Peasants and Pasant Societies*, pp. 238-263.